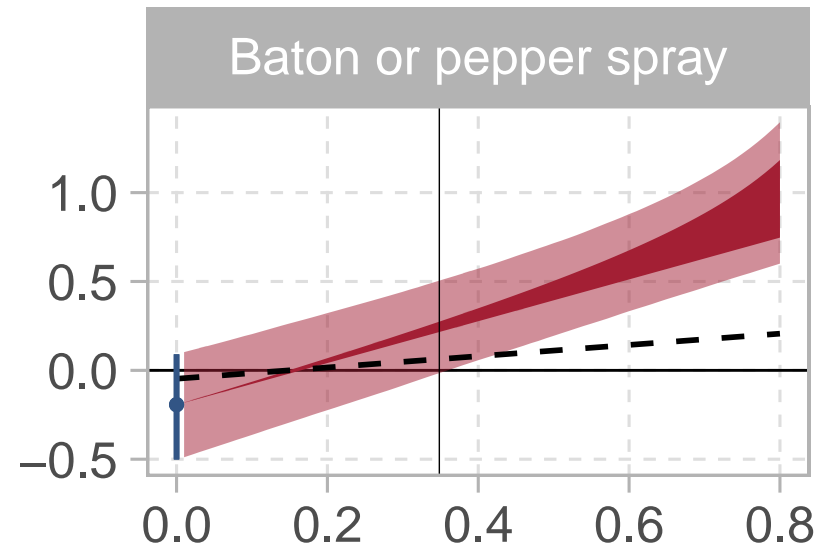
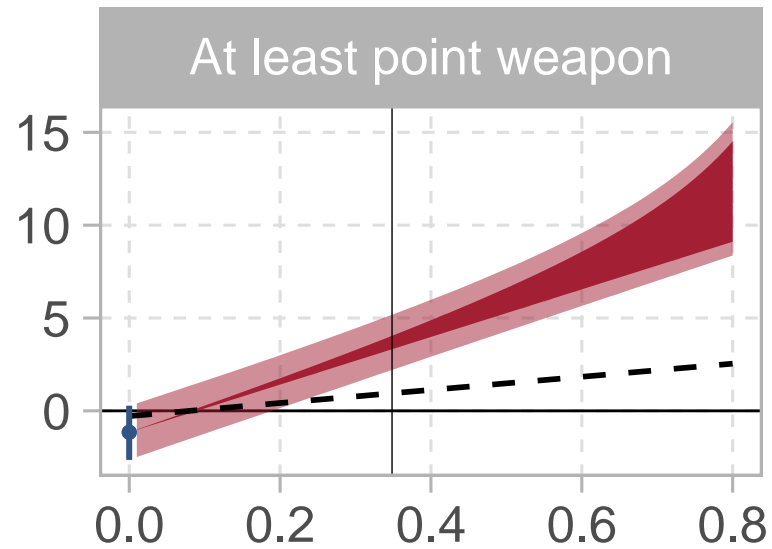
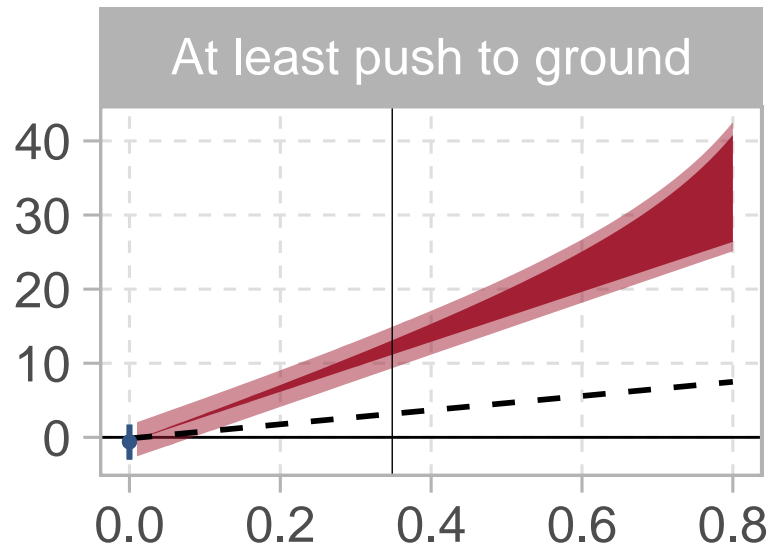
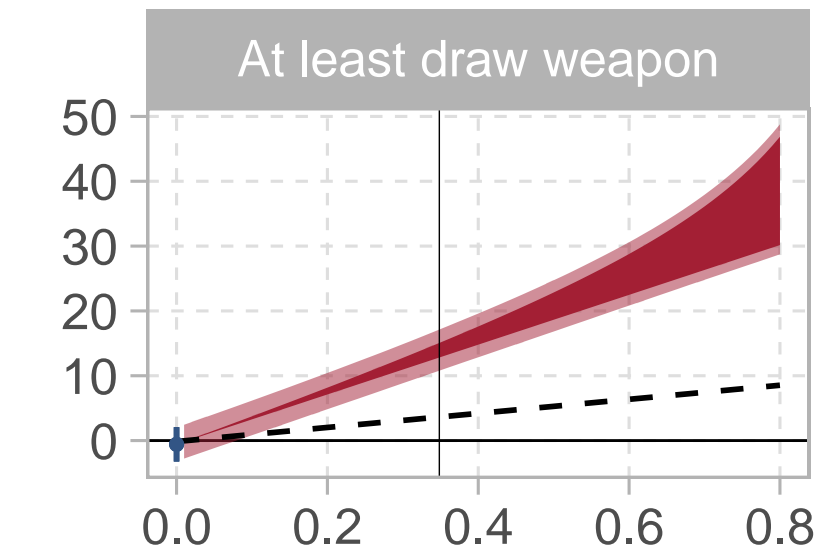
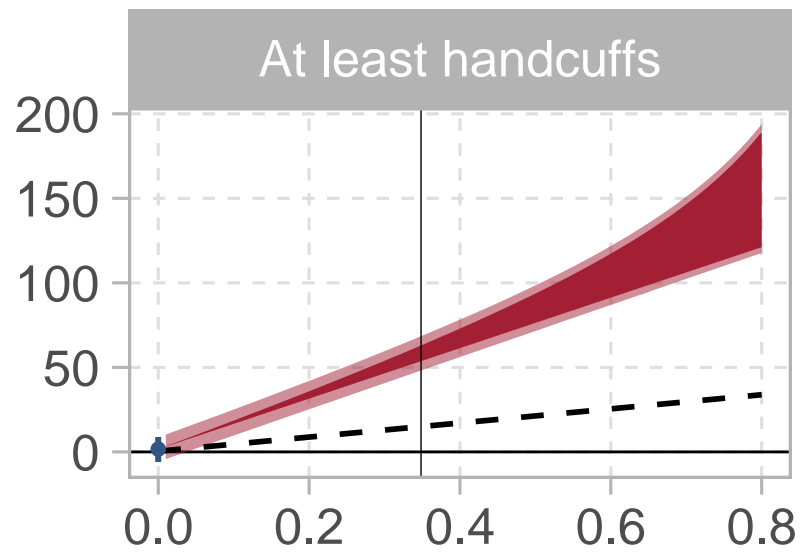
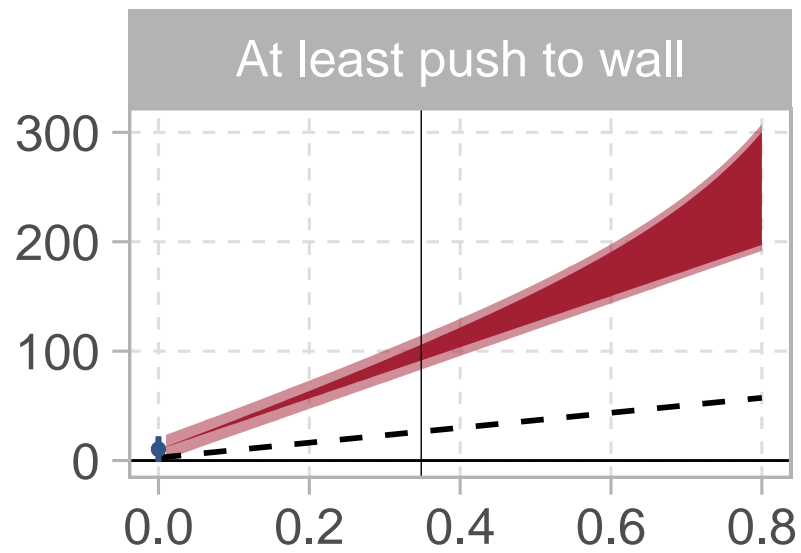


Civilians subject to any racially discriminatory use of force (thousands)



Proportion of discriminatory stops

— naïve $ATE_{M=1} \times \#\{\text{stopped}\}$

- - $ATT_{M=1} \times \#\{\text{stopped minorities}\}$

■ $ATE_{M=1} \times \#\{\text{stopped}\}$